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This new Hotel is fitted up in first class style. Tables supplied with the best the market affords. Spring Beds in every Room. A good Sample Room for Com-62 Free Coach to and from the Hotel. Th

ALBANY COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE NINETEENTH YEAR.

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PRIZE greeeive free, a costly box of goods which will help you to more money right away than anything clas in this world. All of either sex, success the more the workers, absolutely sure. At once of drem first hour, the broad road to fortune one before the workers, absolutely sure. At once of drem first and Co., Augusta, Maine,

VOL. XXI.

ALBANY, OREGON, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1886.

THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIU IN THE WILLAMETTE VALLEY

STATE RIGHTS DEMOCRAT

Special business notices in Local Col-umns 15 cents per line. Regular Leen notices 10 cents per line. For legal and transient advertisements \$1 00 per square for the first insection 50 cents per square for each success

SURE.

## Eczema.

And every species of Itching and Burning Discuse Cured by

ECZEMA, or Salt Rheum, with agonizing itching and burning, instantly re 5 ved by a warm bath with Cutleurs Soap and a single application of Cutleurs, the great skin Gure. This repeated daily with two or three doses of Cutleurs Resolzent, the new bleed purifier, to keep the blood cool, the perspiration purand unirritating, the bowels open, the liver and kidneys active, will speedily curs Eczema, Tetter, Ring worm, Psoriasis, Lichen, Pruritus, Soald head, dan druff and every species of itching, scaly and pimply humors of the scalp and skin, when the best physicians are all known remedies fail.

Will McDonald, 2542 Dearborn street, Chicago, granlly acknowledges acure of Eczema, or head, no face, arms and legs for seventeen years; not able walk except on hands and knees for one year; not at to help himself for eight years; tried hundreds of recities; doctors pronounced hic case hopeless; perm nently crued by Cuticura Resolvent (blood purific and Buticura and Cuticura Soap (the great skin cure externally.

Charles Houghten, Esq., lawyer, 28 State Street Boston, reports a case of Eczema under his observa-tion for ten years, which covered the patient's body and limbs, and te which all known methods of treat ment had been applied without benefit, which was completely cured solely by the Cuticura Remedies, leaving o clean and healthy skin.

Mr. John Thiel, Wilkesbarre, Penn, writes: I have suffered from Solt Rheum for eight years, at times a had that I could not attend to my business for week at a time. Three boxes of Cutienra and four bottle Resolvent have entirely cured me of this dreadful dis first objection made is that the company

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Are sold by all druggists. Price: CUTICURA, 50c. RESOLVENT, \$1; SOAP, 25c. POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., Hoston, Mass. Send for "How to Cure BEAUTIFY the complexion the Cuttoura SOAP,

Rheumatic Neuralgie, Sciatic. Sudden, Sharp and Nervous pains absolutely annihi. lated by the Cuticura Anti-Pain Plaster, a perfect antidote to pain and inflammation New, Original, Infailible. At Druggists, 25c

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FISH, GAME,

AND POULTRY MARKET MILTON HYDE, Proprietor. Fresh fish always on hand. Cash pa or chickens and game. First Street, next door to Jos. Webber



file good fortune follow the readers of "he Daily Alta The toremost newspaper of the Pacific Coast, which presents both sides of all matters of public interest. No suemies to punish or friends to pet, but fair and truthful with all.

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Men Think

they know all about Mustang Liniment. Few do. Not to know is

BLUE BUCKET. be tenable if the gentleman could make it appear that Meek crossed the Blue mountains at this point. The dim but plainly visible wagon tracks which mark dentally made. The first was made the line of travel of the Meek company near Los Angeles in 1842 by Francisco contradict this theory. This line of Lopez, while hunting horses. He dis- travel is yet to be seen in various places mounted to rest and, while reating, he up the Malheur and its tributaries and dug some wild onlens that were near on to the Harney valley, then bearing by, and when digging the onions he southwest along the north side of Harnoticed the gold dust in the dirt around ney valley, leaving Harney Lake on the the rects of the onions. The second north of the line of travel and the Maldiscovery was made in 1845 by a com- heur Lake on the left and south of pany of immigrants who were en route them, passing between these lakes. I to Oregon. The third discovery was have this from two reliable persons, made in 1848 by James W. Marshall citizens of Linn county at this time. while engaged in building a mill for There is nothing to justify the belief Capt. John A. Sutter, in Colonia coun- that this company was nearer Canyon ty, Cal. The first and third discoveries City than Harney Lake. By referring are facts that have found place on the to the map the reader will see that the pages of history, but the second is yet | Malbeur river runs northeast with the misty in the mind of the average reader Blue mountains west of that river, and air by a strong inhabitation before be-In the year 1845, just about 40 years the John Day's river heading nearly ginning to speak. ago last August, a company of emigrants with the Malheur, runs northwest, leavleft the main emigrant road at Fort ing the Blue mountains on the east-Boise, pilotted by S. Meek, who claimed The lost company must have crossed plant resembles mint, and is a native that he could bring the emigrants into the Blue mountains in order to have of various parts of India. the Willamette Valley on a nearer and picked up the gold at Canyon City. better route. It appears, that, after Then they would have to recross this leaving Fort Boise, they moved about range in order to get into Harney val. est classes and in the most precarious 15 miles west and struck the Malheur ley. All of those who belong to the conditions of substance. river about 20 miles above the old emigrant ford on that river, and at the say that they did not cross the Blue the last twenty-six years, which killed place where they came to the Malheur mountains at all, but left that range to off millions of the population, the numriver they crossed it and encamped. At the north and west, passing round them ber of inhabitants steadily increased as this place the company was thoroughly next to the desert. As proof that the a whole. organized, and Mesk placed in charge mineral found was gold, I refer again The largest clock ever known is that to act as guide. They moved from this to Mr. Vaughan, who said that from his in the cathedral at Strasburg. It is the money elsewhere for. first camp on the Malheur in a southerly direction, and finally became confused and lost. During their travels while lost some of them picked up metal and, Peterson says he saw the mineral found not knowing what it was, they brought it into camp and on to this yelley. It has been said the company in question in the gold mines of California afternever found any gold or any other metal. Now the fact is they did find metal and that metal was gold, as ! will prove. It is in order here to state that I will make no statement of doubtful import about the matter, or none

AUMSVILLE, May 4th. did not find the gold, for none of them To the editor of the Oregonian : have attempted to go back to the place where the gold was found. Those who make this objection are not well posted in the past history of Oregon, and the attempts made to discover gold within her borders. While I may not have as retentive a memory as many, nevertheless I do have the faculty of recall-

the past. The first attempt made to

find the Blue Bucket mines was made

in 1855 by a party of men from Salem,

rou, whose first name I am not now

Days' River, and on arriving at or

Snake Indians, who drove them back,

went from this valley in search of these

in the last company of emigrants also.

While encamped at Silvies river, his

party was taken by surprise by the Iu-

dians who got off with the best of the

should be kept in mind that every at-

tempt made to discover the spot where

the lost emigrant found the gold has

been attended by attacks from Indians,

and so far these attempts, for that rea-

sou, have proven fruitless. Quite a

number of men have lost their lives in

these attempts. It has been objected

that no mention of the finding of this

as described by the Meek party.

prospecting and mining claims that

Canyon City is the place where the gold

was found in 1845. This theory would

ing many things that have occurred in The day the gold was found some five or six of the young men started in or near that place, headed by Mr. Hermiles in a northeasterly direction, they able to give. This party went up John came to a narrow gorge in which were 4.6 inches. some small pools of water. The men near the head of the South fork of that alighted to quench their thirst. Upon stream the party was attacked by the looking in the water they discovered some small, shining pieces of a yellow one man being badly wounded and the substance, which was pronounced to party barely escaped with their lives. gold upon arriving at the camp by Mr I might name several other parties that Parker, who received the largest piece, which was about ore-half inch square, mines, but the last and most important and was hammered out flat by him and was organized in Linn county, in 1863 kept for about ten years, when it was by Henry Martin, Mr. Martin was

Mr. Parker says there was no child buried at the time of finding the gold por at any time, this side of the Rockfight, leaving most of the party on foot party buried near the Malheur reservaand the wounded to care for, Mr. tion : also two young men about thirty Martin at once gave up the hunt and miles from Scar's bridge, on the Desreturned to this valley. Would Mr. chuttes river. There was no gold found Herron, Mr. Martin, or any sensible by this party this side of Harney valman, go to the expense and trouble of ley. Mr. Parker bas a journal, kept organizing companies to hunt for these mines if they had not been satisfied that gold had been discovered in that count of the events as transpired. My region by the lost emigrants? Would informant thinks he could yet find the they have been willing to face the savplace, but has never attempted it. age tribes of the forest in search of a wild visionary mining region ? But it

This concludes what I have to say and I feel confident that time prove the correctness of my position that rich gold mines exist on the line of the Meek out-off. Lala niker comtax nanich chickamin docear.

CUMTUX.

gold had been made prior to the discovery of gold in California in 1848 by so vexed about the passage of the regis-Marshall. This statement is not veri- tration law that I refused to register. Many of my friends asked me to regisfied by facts, as the writer hereof heard ter, but I was stubborn about the mat-Mr. Herron speak of the finding of Mr. Herron speak of the finding of ter and did not register. Time wore this gold in 1847 when talking with a on, and the State and County Convenfriend concerning the trials and perils tions were held and full tickets were nominated. Unexpected I found I had of travel on the plains. He spoke para particular friend upon the State tickticularly of the hardships of these who et and two upon the county whom I took the Meek cut-off, and among other was very anxious to see elected. The things spoke of the finding of the mincampaign was earnest, hot and exciteral supposed to be gold. I also heard ing. It looked as though my friend Mr. William Vaughan in the winter of if elected at all, would win by the "skin of their teeth." They came to 1847 telling the same gentleman about me and asked me to be at the polls on finding gold on the Meek cut-off. Mr. election day, but I had to inform them Vaughan is now a citizen of Lane countable that I was not registered and could not to the been said that the mineral vote. I felt mortified to think that I ty. It has been said that the mineral had been so stubborn. If I could have found was not gold but copper or mica. then had the opportunity to register, I But these scientific gentlemen who into account the fact that no copper or | not register. I awoke and found it mica has been found in such quantities | was all a dream, but nevertheless I ter whether I vote or not. A gentleman of long experience in

Ask your druggist for a package of Oreg

lost company with whom I have talked

on the Meek cut-off is gold. Wm. 300 years. on the Meek cut-off, hammered it out with his own hands, and his experience wards convinces him that the Meek cut-off mineral is gold. Mr. Richey also bears the same kind of testimony As almost conclusive proof on this point we have the fellowing letter, giving the statements of Hon. Samuel Parker, that I do not believe to be facts. The whose veracity is beyond question :

> Noticing an article from your Albany correspondence of date April 29, under the heading of "The Blue Bucket Gold Mines,"I write for publication the version of them as stated to me by the Hon. Samuel Parker, who was then captain of the company of immigrants

seeking the western slope.

But these scientific gentlemen who would willingly have spent twe days to testly. He always said that so good make this assertion seem not to take do so. But all was of no svail, I could a remedy ought to be prescribed learned a lesson. I resolved to regis- eign remedy in all cases of lung dis-SWEET HOMEN.

The agent of the Passamaqueddy Indians of Maine reports their number at 531, all farmers.

At least four incorporated towns in Colorado are at an altitude over 9000 feet above the sea.

A ruined city, entirely unknown, has been discovered in the province of Adans, Asia Minor.

The English language is spoken by 100,000,000 people, the French by 45 .-000,000 and the German by 60,000,-

High-post bedsteads with white muslin curtains, all of the olden time, are being revived in all their imposing stateliness.

Individuals have been cured of stammering by always filling the lungs with

Patchoully is supposed to be the most permanent of all vegetable odors. The

It is literally true that population increases most rapidly among the low

In spite of four famines in India in

experience in gold mining in Georgia, 100 feet long, thirty feet wide and fourhe is convinced that the mineral found | teen feet deep, and has been in use for

> The steady shrinkage of glaciers in the Swiss Alps has caused severe losses to many of the peasantry by the drying up of pastures formerly moistened by glacial rills.

> A Japanese has discovered a process of making paper from seaweeds. It is thick in texture, and, owing to its transparency, can be substituted for glass in windows, and when colored makes an excellent imitation of stained glass.

Many more Indian skulls have been dug up around Bridgeport, Ct., which must have been buried many years before the whites settled thereabouts. One strange peculiarity is that frontal part of the foreheads appears to have been flattened, after the manner of the Oregon Flat-Head Indians.

A remarkable variation has been ob served in the stature of the inhabitants of France. If a line be drawn diagonally across the country from Munche to Lyons, the people to the northeast of the division have an average height of five feet 6.6 inches, while those on the southwest side average only five feet

Representatives Reed, of Maine, and outtit, of California, were once respectively school teacher and blacksmith in the same California village.

M. Alphoase Daudet, the novelist, leclines nemination for membership to the French Academy. He thinks it would prove a literary and social re-Gen. Sheridan's gavel that he wil

se at coming Grand Army reunions is

nade of wood from Chickamauga, with a bandle from Missionary Ridge, and the rifle bullet is imbedded in the head. M. Labouchere, who knows a great leal about the court for such an outand-out radical, declares that if the lady of fashion who proposes live canaries for trimming carries out that project, the Queen will refuse to

On purchasing some real estate in Washington lately, Justice Horace Gray, of the Supreme Court, sent a note to the lawyer who was preparing the

I dreamed a dream. I thought I was and thus spares busy people the agony of waiting. To them the plain, black stuff dress and linen collar she appears in is the extreme of elegance. Mrs. Evarts wears her white hair combed back from her face and bound with a black ribbon. She has merry brown brow eyes and a kindly face.

A REMEDY FOR LUNG DISEASES. Dr. Robert Newton, late President of the Eclectic College of the city of New York, and fermerly of Cincinnati, Ohio, used Dr. Wm, Hall's Balsam very extensively in his practice, as many of his patients, now living, and restored to health by the use of this invaluable medicine, can amply a remedy ought to be prescribed freely by every physician as a sovereases. It cures consumption, and has no equal for all pectoral complaints,

Oregen Kidney Tea cures all kidney true

valuable presents distributed to our customers.

THIRD DISTRIBUTION APRIL

Every customer shall have an equal chance.

For the Fall and Winter cannot be surpassed, either in price or quality.

All our purchases are made for SPOT CASEL

Much at BANKRUPT SALES, and we propose to sell cheaper than any store in the Willamette Valley for either cash or produce. Come and se cure some of the rare bargains offered and look over our

and 25 Cent Counters,

where there is not one article but what you would have to pay double

N. H. ALLEN & Co.

57 First Street, Albany,

ALBANY, OREGON, Jan. 2nd, 1886.

Narcotics and sedatives produce unnatural stupor, which is soon followed by ill effects. Simmons Liver Regulator removes the cause of restlessness and sleeplessness by producing diges tion and quieting the nerves. Try it, and you will know the blessing of good bealth and sound sleep. "I had been great sufferer from dyspepsia and loss of sleep. Now I take a dose of Simmons Liver Regulator and sleep all night.-Mre. R Bryant, Griswold-

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pressly for the DEMOCRAT by C. A. Snow & Co., Patent lawyers, opposite U.S. Patent Office, Washington, D. C. : N. S. Wilson, West Butte, Cal., traveling

P. Wilhelm, Portland, Or., car axle. H. Shogren, East Portland, Or., two wheeled vehicle.

I. H. Kiser, Riverside, Cal., fruit bag J. C. Hagerty, Santa Cruz, Cal., bark

T. F. Hagerty, San Francisco, Cal., but G. Bergenheim, South Butte, Cal.,

Great as are the uses of advertising Oil has been due chiefly to its power in healing pain. The true cess, after all, is merit.

The Most Agreeable As well as the most effective method

dispolling headaches, colds and fevers, or cleansing the system is by taking a few doses of the pleasant California liquid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs. 50e and \$1 bottles for sale by Foshay & Mason, Lang-Not Symptoms, but the Disease,

It would seem to be a truth appreciable by all, and especially by professors of the healing art, that to remove the disease, not to alleviate its symptoms, should be the chief alm of medication. Yet in how many instances do we see this truth admitted in to the lawyer who was preparing the transfer papers, saying: "I shall refuse to accept any deed which describes as being of Washington, D. C.' I am of Boston, Massachusetts.' "And the deed was thus made out.

Mrs. Evarts, wife of the New York Senator, is a sensible, well-maunered lady with no pretensions to aesthetic dressing. She sees visitors promptly and thus spares busy people the agony which is its best protection against disease.

Syrap of Pigs. cleanse the system; to act on the Liver, Kidneys and Bowels gently yet thoroughlyl to dispel Headaches, Colds and Fevers; to cure Constipation, Indigestion and kindred

KTAGON WOOD AND HARDWARE Peters & Stewart have neck-yokes and single-trees, ironed or unironed, neck-yoke irons, single-tree irons, nib irons, felloes, epokes, ax-trees, etc., all for sale WARDWARE OF ALL KINDS.

Axes, mattocks, brush hooks, picks shovels, spades, forks, grindstones, wheelbarrows, wringers, ropes, and almost everything you want, can be had eneap for oash at Peters & Stewart. W I. CASE PLOWS.

This famous plow is well known in Linn County. The chilled and steel plows are well made from the very best material and are warranted to do as good work and scour fully as well as any other plow Peters & Stowart are the sole agents.

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TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE AT COST.

As this is a genuine closing on, now is the time for housewill o replenish their kitchens and dairles with ware

ALBANY, FEB. 9th 1885.

together with his entire stock of

with the DEMOCRAT have been placed the hands of agents through the county. how they stand, or to settle for the same. agents. Call on the following gentlemen at the places named :

... Harrisburg

and lungs, is a consideration which should hapel every prudent person to keep hand, as a household remedy, a bottle YEARS CHERRY PECTORAL. Nothing else gives such immediate relief of this class. That eminent physician, Prof. F. Sweetzer, of the Maine Medical School Brunswick, Me., says:—

"Teilien's science has produced no other ano-dyna expectarant so good as Aven's Chenny Pectonal. It is invaluable for diseases of the threat and things." The same opinion is expressed by the well-inown Dr. L. J. Addison, of Chicago, Ill., who says:-11 have never found, in thirty-five years of on have never found, in thirty-five years of continuous study and practice of medicine, any preparation of su great value as Aven's Chenny Preparation of su great value as Aven's Chenny Preparation of treatment of diseases of the throat and lungs. It not only breaks up colds and cures severe coughs, but is more effective than anything else in relieving even the most serious bronchist and pulmonary affections."

AYER'S Cherry Pectoral

is not a new claimant for popular confidence, but a medicine which is to-day saving the fives of the third generation who have come into being since it was first offered to the public.

There is not a household in which this invaluable remedy has once been introduced where its use has ever been abandoned, and there is not a person who has ever given it a proper trial for any throat or lung disease susceptible of cure, who has not been made well by it. AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL has in numberiess instances, cured obstinate calco of chronic Bronchitls, Larnygitis, and even neute Pneamonia, and has enved many patients in the carlier stages of intended to be taken in the carlier stages of intended to be taken in the carlier season in the carlier stages of intended to be taken in the carlier season in the carlier is nothing so good as AYI I'S CHERRY PECTORAL for treating it if Croup and Whooping Cough. These are all plain facts, which can be sified by embody, and should be remembered by ever body.

Aver's Cherry Pectoral PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Hold by all druggists.

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BEST STORAGE FACILITIES. Highest Price in Cash for Wheat

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T. J. STITES. ATTORNEY AT ILA Notary Public.

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ALBANY, OREGON DARN DOOR HANGINGS. Are always breaking, unless you have the kind seld by Peters & Stewart, of Albany. They are made of wrought iron cannot jump the track and will last a life time. Don't hang another barn door until you have seen them.

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Notary Public and Insurance Agent. O. F. BUILDING - - ALBANY, OR. Represents several of the best Fire In-nurance Cempanies on the Cleant, Call on him for reliable insurance.